## Networking and Partnership Arrangement



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#### Individual Skills

- Individual skills Vital contributor to employment, productivity and economic growth.
- Skills providers Key Assets to the economy.
- Networking between Skill providers Important
- Shared objective is to increase
  - -Value;
  - -Relevance; and
  - -Effectiveness of the joint investment by partners in their future skills development

#### Need for a Partnership

- Is there a need for a Partnership?
- What benefits will be gained from setting up this partnership arrangement?
- Is there a commitment to support the partnership?
- What strategies will this partnership support?

#### Aspects to facilitate cooperation

- Ensure that these 3 conditions will be met throughout the partnership:
- Clarity of obligations Actions consistent with obligations
- **Promptness of feedback** Partners monitor the behavior of eachother so that problems can be addressed before they become grievances.
- Institutionalization of Reciprocity What form of review and redress is open if one has a complaint about the other.

#### Partnership Life Cycle

- Stage One: Discussions
- Stage Two: Birth
- Stage Three: Growth
- Stage Four: Maturity
- Stage Five: Expansion
- Stage Six: Effectiveness

## 4 Important Properties of a Partnership

- Leadership
- Primary Funding
- Goals
- Process

### Establishing Partnerships

- Clarity of Leadership
- Common Understanding
- Different cultures/practices/values
- Clear Purpose
- High Commitment Levels
- Trust
- Clear Working Arrangements
- Performance Management
- Learning and Development
- Communication

## Barriers to successful Partnerships

- Limited vision/failure to inspire
- One partner manipulates or dominates, or partners compete for the lead
- Lack of clear purpose and inconsistent level of understanding purpose
- Lack of understanding roles/responsibilities
- Lack of support
- Differences of philosophies and manners of working
- Ego Clashes
- Lack of commitment; unwilling participants

## Barriers to successful Partnerships

- Unequal and/or unacceptable balance of power and control
- Key interests and/or people missing from the partnership
- Hidden agendas
- Failure to communicate
- Lack of evaluation or monitoring systems
- Failure to learn
- Financial and time commitments outweigh potential benefits
- Too little time for effective contribution

## Key Components of Effective Networking

- BALANCING requirements and flexibility within the structure and operation of the partnership
- DEVELOPING a stable foundation for the membership, rationale and activities of the partnership while allowing sufficient flexibility for these components to develop and evolve in response to external and internal demands
- UNDERSTANDING that partnerships go through a life cycle of development from initial set up stages, through full scale implementation, to maturity

#### Categories of Partnerships

- What Structure of Business should be chosen
  - Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)
  - Partnership
  - Private Ltd. Company
- Additional types of Partnership
  - Collaboration
  - Strategic Alliance
  - Integration

### Profit Sharing

- Indian Contract Act, 1872
- The Chartered Accountants Act, 1949
- Schedule I
- Schedule II

#### Code of Ethics

- "Code of Conduct" set of professional ethical standards regulating the relationship of Chartered Accountants with their clients, employers, employees, fellow members of the group and the public generally.
- The Chartered Accountants Act, 1949 and the Schedules to the Act set out the acceptable forms of behaviour of the members of the profession.
- Section 22 of The Act defines and describes what constitutes `professional misconduct'.

#### Managing Partnerships

- Substantive Issues
  - -Financial
  - -Strategic
  - -Technical

#### Managing Partnerships

- Relationship Issues
  - Joint Problem Solving Capacity
  - Compatibility
  - Conflict Resolution Ability
  - Degree of Trust
  - Egalitarian Perspective
  - Openness
  - Communication Quality

## Checklist of Effective Alliance Components

- Define how work will be accomplished
- Provide clear linkage between strategy, capabilities, structure and processes.
- Determine a Partnership Strategy
- Internal advocacy
- Create/Develop comprehensive & successful goals
- Internal alignment

## Checklist of Effective Alliance Components

- Evaluate strategic compatibility
- Build strong working relationship
- Negotiate an optimal agreement
- Establish common ground rules
- Joint planning and partner management
- Have a dedicated partnership manager

## Checklist of Effective Alliance Components

- Maintain collaboration skills in partners and routinely invest in maintaining, updating and instilling skills
- Audit the partnership relationships
- Manage changes that affect partnering

#### **About the Author**

- CA. Rajkumar S Adukia is an eminent business consultant, academician, writer, and speaker. He is the senior partner of Adukia & Associates.
- In addition to being a Chartered Accountant, Company Secretary, Cost Accountant, MBA, Dip IFR (UK), Mr. Adukia also holds a Degree in Law and Diploma in Labour Laws and IPR.
- Mr. Adukia, a rank holder from Bombay University completed the Chartered Accountancy examination with 1st Rank in Inter CA & 6th Rank in Final CA, and 3rd Rank in Final Cost Accountancy Course in 1983.
- He started his practice as a Chartered Accountant on 1st July 1983, in the three decades following which he left no stone unturned, be it academic expertise or professional development.

#### About the Author

- He has been coordinating with various Professional Institutions, Associations, Universities, University Grants Commission and other Educational Institutions.
- Authored more than 50 books on a vast range of topics including Internal Audit, Bank Audit, SEZ, CARO, PMLA, Anti-dumping, Income Tax Search, Survey and Seizure, IFRS, LLP, Labour Laws, Real estate, ERM, Inbound and Outbound Investments, Green Audit etc.
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